	PITHAPUR RAJAH'S GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS): KAKINADA  I SEMESTER END EXAMINATIONS – MARCH-2023		
	CLASS: BSC.	SEMESTER	1
	SUBJECT: MICROBIOLOGY	DATE & SESSION	13.04.023
	PAPER& CODE: 1209		AN
	INTRODUCTION TO MICROBIOLOGY & MICROBIAL DIVERSITY	Max Marks	50
REG NO		Time:	2 HRS

## PART-A

Answer any THREE questions by attempting at least one question from each section.

3x10 = 30 M

## Section - A

- 1. Write about the contributions of Robert Koch and Antony von Leeuwenhoek.
- 2. Explain in detail about Ultra structure of Prokaryotic Cell.
- 3. Write about Structure and Replication of TMV.

## Section - B

- 4. Discuss about Pure culture techniques Spread plate and Pour plate.
- 5. Describe working and principle of Bright field Microscopy.
- 6. Write about the Whittaker's five kingdom classification.

## PART-B

Answer any FOUR of the following questions.

4x5 = 20 M

- 7. Contributions of Edward Jenner.
- 8. General characteristics of Cyanobacteria.
- 9. Thallus organization of Algae.
- 10. Differential Media.
- 11. Spore staining.
- 12. Lyophilization.